

Phone: (804) 771-2493

http:// www.nass.usda.gov/va/

# Virginia Crops & Livestock





(ISSN 0744-513X) Vol. 75 Number: 23 Released: December 9, 2003

## IN THIS ISSUE

Livestock Slaughter Peanut Stocks Farm Labor Layers and Eggs Agricultural Prices

COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTER AND TOTAL LIVEWEIGHTS, OCTOBER 2002-2003 1/

COMMERCIAL LIVESTOCK SEASONTER AND TOTAL LIVEWEIGHTS, OCTOBER 2002-2003 TI									
Class	Nu	mber Slaughtere	ed	Total Liveweight					
Class	Oct. 2002	Sep. 2003	Oct. 2003	Oct. 2002	Sep. 2003	Oct. 2003			
	-Tho	usand Head-		-Thousand Head-					
Virginia									
Cattle	1.1	0.7	0.9	1,038	665	973			
Calves	_	_	-	_	_	_			
Hogs	388.9	273.2	370.6	100,344	68,502	95,912			
Sheep & Lamb	_	_	-	_	_	_			
United States									
Cattle	3,266.6	3,122.9	3,002.6	4,148,453	3,832,666	3,695,836			
Calves	100.9	82.6	87.5	31,033	25,398	26,973			
Hogs	9,403.6	8,554.2	9,638.7	2,482,798	2,245,693	2,575,859			
Sheep & Lamb	300.6	256.3	265.5	39,617	33,594	35,706			

<sup>1/</sup> Includes slaughter under Federal inspection and other commercial slaughter, excludes farm slaughter.

## **VIRGINIA: COMMERCIAL RED MEAT PRODUCTION 1/**

0.1	State Oct. 2002 Sep. 2003		0 / 000	Oct. 2003 as Percent of: 2/		
State		Sep. 2003	Oct. 2003	Oct. 2002	Sep. 2003	
		-Million Pounds-	-Percent-			
Virginia	76.1	52.0	72.8	96	140	

<sup>1/</sup> Includes total beef, veal, pork, lamb, and mutton. 2 / Percentages based on unrounded data.

# STOCKS OF PEANUTS AND SPECIFIED PRODUCTS AT MONTH'S END, 2003-20041/

Month Ending	Carrena Charle	Challad	Department Otable	Farmer Stock Equivalent			
Month Ending	Farmer Stock	Shelled Peanuts 2/	Roasting Stock (In Shell)	Shelled Peanuts	Total 3/		
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds		
Aug 2003	79,508	362,015	33,667	481,480	594,655		
Sep	503,790	279,008	17,038	371,081	891,909		
Oct	1,789,844	311,898	27,857	414,824	2,232,525		
Nov							
Dec							
Jan 2004							
Feb							
Mar							
Apr							
May							
Jun							
Jul							
Oct 2002	1,380,798	421,079	37,511	560,035	1,978,344		

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis. 2/ Includes shelled edible grades, shelled oil stock, and shelled seed (untreated). 3/ Actual farmer stock, plus roasting stock, plus shelled peanuts X 1.33.

FARMER STOCK PEANUTS, BY TYPES, ON HAND AT MONTH'S END, 2003- 20041/

				Spanish (By Areas)					
Month Ending	Virginias	Runners	Virginia North Carolina	Southeast	Southwest	Total 3/	Total All Types		
	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds	1,000 Pounds		
Aug 2003	1,028	76,792	0	0	1,688	1,688	79,508		
Sep	13,736	488,632	0	0	1,422	1,422	503,790		
Oct	234,794	1,531,072	0	0	23,978	23,978	1,789,844		
Nov									
Dec									
Jan 2004									
Feb									
Mar									
Apr									
May									
Jun									
Jul									
Oct 2002	164,846	1,204,946	0	0	11,006	11,006	1,380,798		

<sup>1/</sup> Excludes stocks on farms. Includes stocks owned by or held for account of peanut producers and CCC in commercial storage facilities. Farmer stock on net weight basis.

# FARM LABOR: EMPLOYMENT AND WAGE RATES, VIRGINIA-NORTH CAROLINA AND U.S. 1/, OCTOBER 6-12 2003, WITH COMPARISONS

		VA-NC			UNITED STATES			
Farm Employment	Oct. 6-12,	Jul. 6-12,	Oct. 12-18,	Oct. 6-12,	Jul. 6-12,	Oct. 12-18,		
	2002	2003	2003	2002	2003	2003		
		-1,000 workers-	-	-1,000 workers-				
Hired Workers Employed	42	53	45	940	943*	891		
150 days or more	25	28	29	685	680*	626		
149 days or less	17	25	16	255	263*	265		
Agricultural Services								
Workers Working on Farms	2/	2/	2/	271	320	306		
Hired Farm & Service Workers	2/	2/	2/	1,211	1,263*	1,197		
Hours Worked			Hours I	Per Week				
Hired	33.1	32.0	32.5	40.4	39.8*	40.2		
			Dollars	Per Hour				
Wage Rates For All Hired Workers 3/ 4/	8.21	8.30	8.66	8.95	8.88	9.05		
Type of Worker: Field & Livestock Combined	7.70	7.76	8.10	8.36	8.26	8.47		
Field	7.70	7.61	8.19	8.34	8.17	8.42		
	_				_	_		
Livestock	8.00	8.17	7.92	8.42	8.57	8.64		

<sup>\*</sup> Revised. 1/ Excludes Alaska. 2/Insufficient data for this category. 3/ Benefits, such as housing and meals, are provided some workers but the values are not included in the wage rates. 4/ Excludes Agricultural Service workers.

## LAYERS AND EGGS: LAYERS ON HAND AND EGGS PRODUCED, VIRGINIA, OCTOBER 2003 and 2003

Item	2002	2003
Layers During October All Layers (thousand) 1/	2,902	2,990
Eggs per 100 layers During October All Layers 1/	2,068	1,973
Eggs Produced During October		
All Layers (million)	60	59
Table Eggs (million)	31	27
Hatching Eggs (million)	29	32

<sup>1/</sup> Includes all layers and eggs produced in both table egg and hatching egg flocks regardless of size.

#### PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS 1/

		Virginia				United States			
Commodity	Unit	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Nov.	Oct.	Nov.	Prices Nov.	
		2002	2003	2003	2002	2003	2003	2003	
			-Dollars -			- Dollars -			
Wheat (Winter) 2/	Bu.	3.47	2.99	3.38	4.18	3.37	3.64	9.82	
Corn	Bu.	2.71	2.26	2.45	2.28	2.12	2.24	6.71	
Barley (All)	Bu.	1.61	1.71	1.68	2.79	2.77	2.56	6.65	
Hay, Baled: All 3/	Ton	100.00	89.50	84.00	93.20	84.40	80.70	_	
Alfalfa 3/	Ton	135.00	114.00	112.00	101.00	88.80	88.00	_	
Other 3/	Ton	96.00	87.00	81.00	73.90	71.40	64.90	_	
All Tobacco	Cwt.	187.00	190.00	177.00	196.00	188.50	198.00	_	
Peanuts	Lb.	0.209	_	_	.180	.185	.189	.670	
Soybeans	Bu.	5.48	6.62	7.17	5.46	6.61	7.37	14.70	
Apples, For Fresh Use	Lb.	.220	.260	.260	.268	.273	.274	.495	
Potatoes	Cwt.		-	_	6.38	4.67	5.17	14.00	
Beef Cattle	Cwt.	58.60	74.50	74.00	67.30	92.00	93.20	163.00	
Cows	Cwt.	30.00	37.00	37.00	33.00	44.90	46.70	_	
Steers and Heifers	Cwt.	68.70	84.50	87.00	71.90	97.80	99.70	_	
Calves	Cwt.	75.20	90.90	98.00	91.90	113.00	112.00	219.00	
Hogs (All)	Cwt.	7/	7/	7/	27.80	36.80	34.80	104.00	
Milk: All, Wholesale 4/ 8/	Cwt.	14.00	16.60	16.70	11.90	15.00	14.90	34.00	
Fluid Consumption 8/	Cwt.	14.00	16.60	16.70	11.90	15.00	14.90	_	
Manufacture 8/	Cwt.	7/	7/	7/	10.70	14.70	14.60	_	
Market Eggs 3/ 5/	Doz.	.570	.720	1.030	.559	.703	.926	1.61	
Broilers, Live 6/	Lb.	7/	7/	7/	.280	.370	.370	_	
Turkeys, Live 3/6/	Lb.	7/	7/	7/	.398	.386	.407	.999	

<sup>--</sup> No sales indicated. 1/ Current month prices are mid-month prices, other months are entire month prices except where noted. 2/ Parity price is for All Wheat. 3/ All prices are mid-month. 4/ Before deductions for hauling and govt. withholding, but includes bulk tank, quantity, and other premiums. Excludes hauling subsidies. 5/ Includes eggs sold retail by the producer. 6/ Equivalent liveweight returns to producers for most states. 7/ Discontinued. 8/ Fat test percent: all milk 3.77 fluid, milk 3.77, mfg. grade 3.96.

### U.S. Department of Agriculture and Virginia Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services

Kevin BarnesRachel PittmanDavid MuellerState StatisticianEditorDeputy State Statistician

Statistics Service, 1100 Bank St., Richmond, VA 23218.
Send address changes to VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL.
Send address changes to VIRGINIA AGRICULTURAL.

Virginia Crops and Livestock (ISSIN 0744-513X) is published twice monthly by the Virginia Agricultural

P.O. Box 1659 Richmond, Virginia 23218 -1659

